

BiomassPLUS

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Biofuels – from feedstock to end use

RESOURCES

Land. Water. Labour. Seeds. Nutrients.

PRODUCTION

FEEDSTOCK

PROCESSING

Improved and new technologies

BIOFUELS

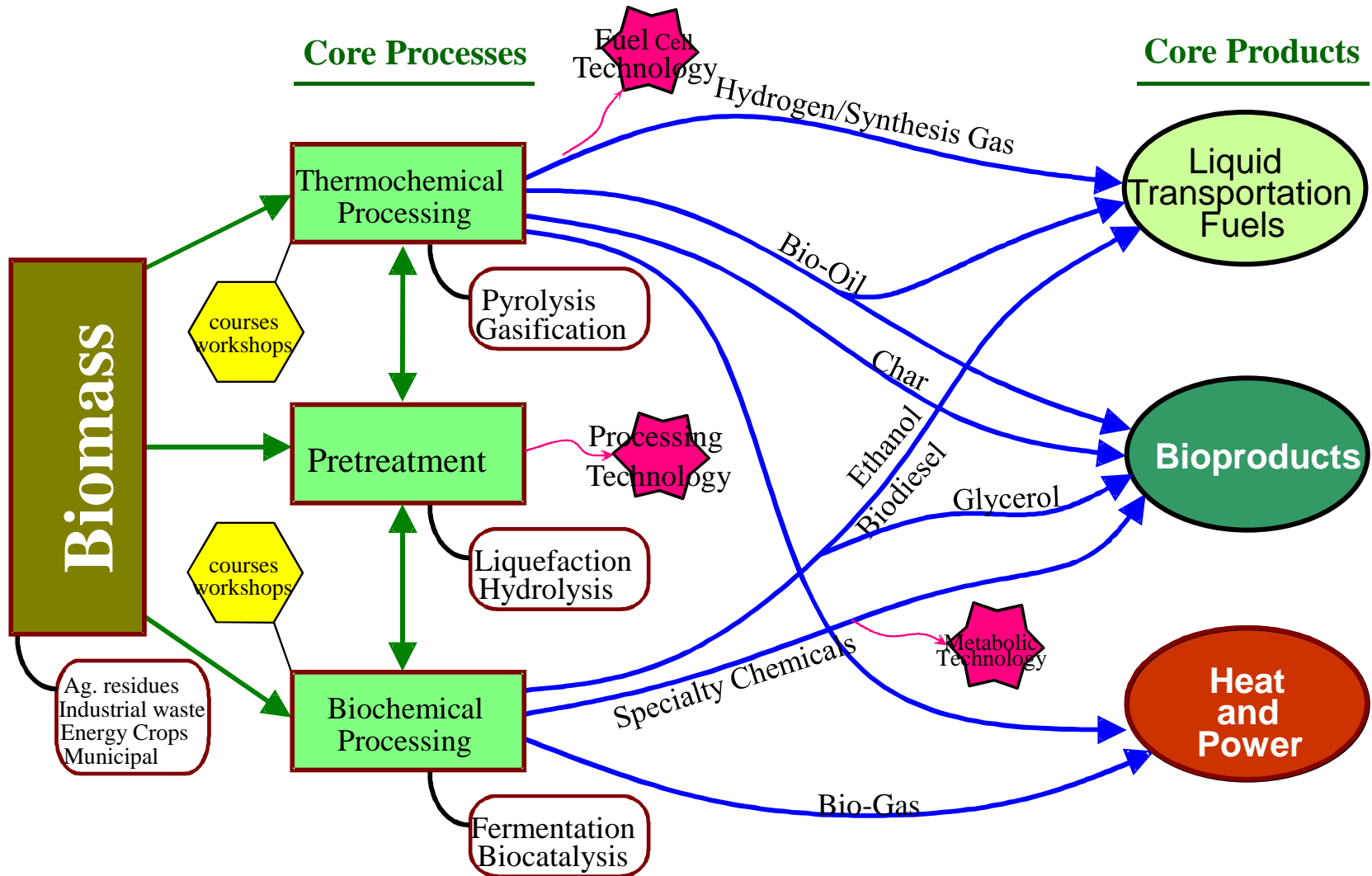
Ethanol. Biodiesel. Fuelwood.
Charcoal. Bagasse. Biogas...

CONSUMPTION

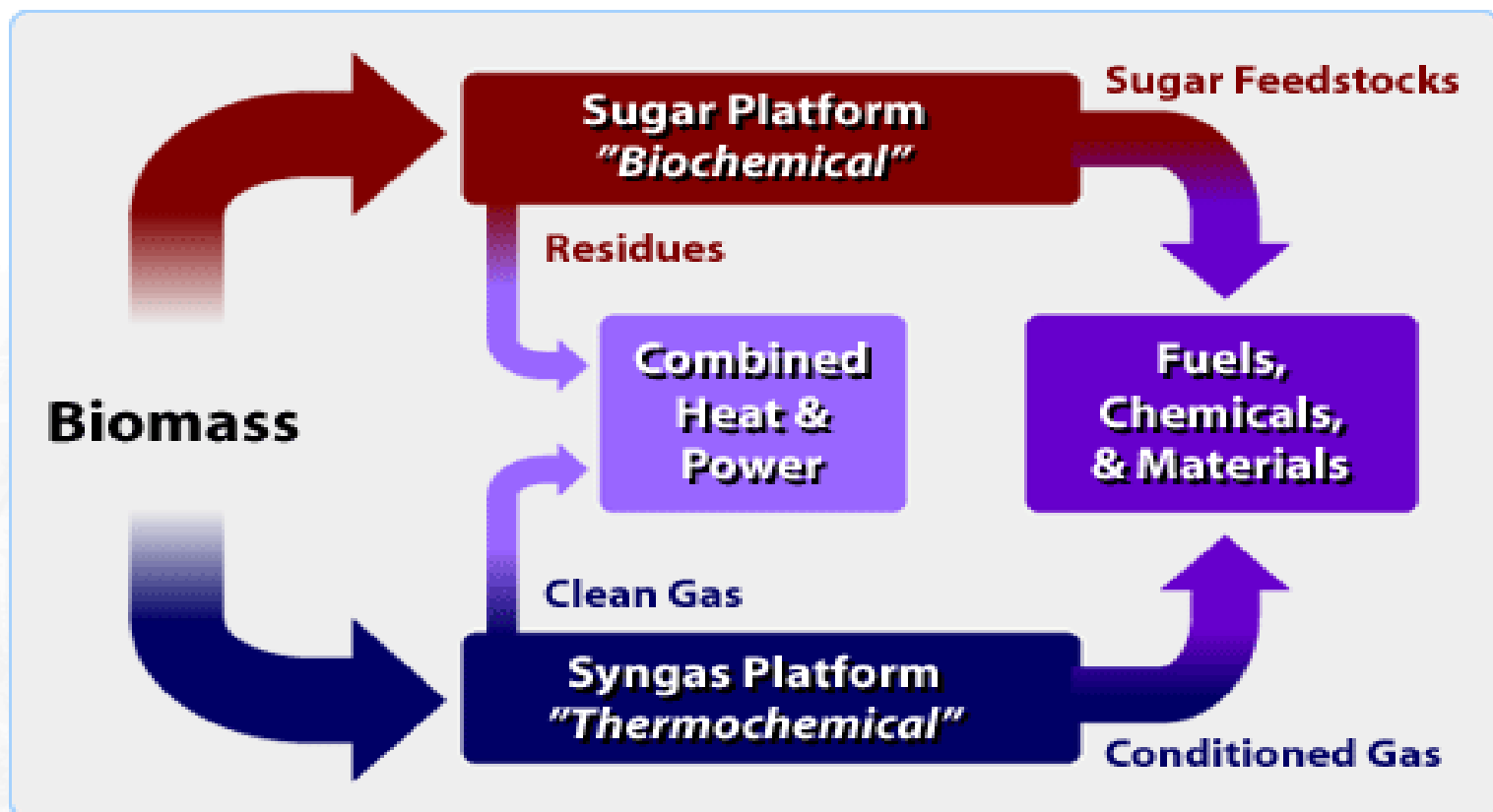
BUSINESS

Transport. Heating. Electricity...

BIOMASS PLUS



Integrated Biorefinery



Technical Challenges

- **Feedstocks:** Production, Supply Chain
- **Capacity, Efficiency:** Generally lower comparing to conventional refinery
- **Equipment design:** Thermochemical stages
- **Technology:** Large number of possible pathways

Non-technical Challenges

- **Use of land:** Effect of large areas of monoculture
- **Economic:** Investment, cost of production, taxation policies, subsidies

Funded studentships from Round 1

Synthesis and optimization of integrated biorefineries for underutilised biomass. Denny K. S. Ng/Gregory Tucker (UoN)

Objectives:

- **Optimisation** of **allocation** of underutilised biomass
- Design of **biorefineries** to convert the biomass into value-added products
- **Modelling** and optimise the process alternatives

Development of a process to upgrade bio-oil (from biomass) to cooking and heating fuel for Malaysian rural communitie. Feroz Kabir/Suzana Bt Yusuf (UTP)

Objectives:

- Development of a **catalytic thermochemical process** to upgrade bio-oil to liquid fuel (cooking and heating grade).
- Produce biooil from under utilized biomass via **pyrolysis process**
- **Characterization** of biomass from different under-utilized species and the effect of pretreatment on the processibility of biomass to bio-oil and subsequent upgrading.

Funded studentships from Round 1

Integrated Knowledge Systems for Underutilised Biomass Supply Chain. Lam Hon Loong/ Mustafa Kamal (UTM)

Objectives:

- To identify the **availability** of the underutilised Biomass
- To develop a **Supply Chain system** for underutilised biomass

Value added biofuels and biochemicals production from underutilized crops via a biorefining strategy. Chengyu Du (UoN)/Chong Mei Fong

Objectives:

- Develop novel processing strategies (**fungal/bacterial fermentations**) converting underutilized crops into **biofuels** and **green chemicals**
- Transform biomass into a **feedstock** for **bioethanol** and **succinic acid** production
- Providing **alternative solutions** to the utilisation of biomass

Aim of breakout groups

- Identify gaps in BiomassPLUS programme, not covered by existing funded studentships
- Explore potential collaborations between CFFRC/UNMC and universities/research institutes/industry partners.
- Links between ‘agronomy/agroecology’ and ‘technology’ aspects of BiomassPLUS?
- Identify priority areas for development into projects for Round 2
- Identify priority crops for research
- Discuss potential funding for new projects (beyond CFFRCPlus)